Book I lines 1-10

1. altum, I (N) - the deep (sea)
2. cano, canere, cecini, cantus - sing, chant, proclaim
3. iacto, (1) - to toss, buffet (a frequentative verb from iaciō)
4. profugus, -a, -um exiled, fugitive
5. condo, condere, condidi, conditus - to found, establish
6. patior, pati, passus sum - to suffer, endure
7. saevus, a, um - savage, fierce, cruel
8. caelestis, e - heavenly
9. doleo, dolere, dolui, colitis - to grieve, be sad, be angry at, resent
10. insignis, e - distinguished, marked
11. pietas, pietatis (F) - piety, devotion, loyalty, sense of duty.

Book I lines 124-143

1. dehinc – then, thereupon, from that point
2. dolus, -ī M – deceit, wiles, fraud, trick
3. hiems, hiemis F – winter, storm
4. pontus, ī M – sea
5. stāgnum, ī N – still waters, depths
6. vadum, -ī N – shallows, depths, shoal
7. audeō, audēre, ausus sum – to dare, to venture N.B. Semi-deponent verb
8. carcer, carceris M – prison, enclosure
9. aula, ae F – hall, court
10. luō, luere, luī – to atone for
11. praestō, praestāre, praestetī, praestitus – to surpass, be better
12. sors, sortis F – lot, fate, destiny, oracle

Book I lines 198 – 207

1. maestus, a, um – sad, gloomy, mournful
2. rabies, rabiēī F – rage, madness, fury
3. discrīmen, -minis N – crisis, danger
4. dūrō [I] – to harden, make tough
5. iuvō, āre, iuvī, iūtus – to help, aid
6. ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus – to show, promise
7. fās (indeclinable noun) N – divine will
8. forsan – perhaps, possibly \*sometimes *forsitan*
9. vōmet – you, yourselves
10. scopulus, -ī M – cliff, crag, rock

Book II lines 40-56

1. Achīvus, a, um – Greek, Achean
2. caterva, ae, F – crowd, band, troop
3. comitō, [I] - to accompany, attend, escort
4. dēsuper – from above
5. fabric [I] – to fashion, make
6. insānia, -ae F – madness, insanity, frenzy, folly
7. dolus, -ī M – trick, deceit, wiles, fraud
8. māchina, ae F – machine, device, engine
9. alvus, ī M – body, belly
10. uterus, ī M – belly, womb
11. laevus, a, um – unlucky, foolish
12. ferus, -ī M – wild beast, monster, (in this case) horse
13. compāgēs, is F – joint, seam
14. contorqueō, -ēre, contorsī, contortus – to twirl, hurl

Book II lines 199-227

1. anguis, is M – snake, serpent
2. imprōvidus, a, um – unforeseeing, heedless
3. mactō [I] – to sacrifice, slaughter, honor
4. sacerdōs, sacerdōtis C – priest(ess)
5. tremendus, a, um – terrible, deadful
6. artus, ūs M – limb, joint
7. dēpascor, dēpascī, dēpāstus – to feed on, devour
8. volūmen, minis N – roll, coil, fold
9. cervix, cervīcis F – neck
10. dēlūbrum, ī N – temple, shrine
11. saniēs, iēī F – gore, blood

Book II lines 768-789

1. genetrix, genetrīcis F – mother
2. adfor, adfārī, adfātus sum – address, accost
3. coma, ae F – hair, locks
4. dēmō, dēmere, dempsī, dēmptus – remove, take away
5. imāgō, imāginis F – phantom, image, likeness
6. nēquīquam – in vain, uselessly, idly
7. simulacrum, ī N – image, phantom, likeness
8. arō (1) – plow, furrow, till
9. rēgnātor, is M – ruler, sovereign, lord
10. ingeminō, (1) – redouble, repeat, increase

Book II lines 790-804

1. brachium, ī N – arm, forearm
2. nurus, ūs F – daughter-in-law
3. dēmum – at length, finally
4. serviō, īre, īvī, ītus – to be a slave, serve
5. tenuis, e – thin, fine, slight
6. ter – three times, thrice
7. revīsō, rēvīsere - to revisit, see again
8. Lūcifer, Lūciferī M – light-bearer, morning star
9. iugum, ī N – yoke, ridge
10. ops, opis F – wealth, power, resources, help
11. spēs, speī F – hope, expectation

Book IV lines 129 – 172

1. cūnctor, ārī, ātus sum – to delay, linger, wait
2. dēligō, dēligere, dēlēgī, dēlectus – to choose, select
3. iubar, iubaris N – ray of light, sunshine

\*words ending in –ar, -e, -al are neuter i-stem

1. limbus, ī M – edge, border, fringe
2. mandō, mandere, mandī, mānsus – to chew, to chomp, to champ
3. rēte, rētis N – net, snare, toils
4. chorus, ī M – song, dance, choral band
5. hībernus, a, um – wintery, of the winter, stormy
6. flumentum, ī N – stream, flood, moving water
7. fremō, fremere, fremuī, fremitus – to roar, shout, groan
8. mollis, e – soft, yielding, tender
9. decus, decoris N – ornament, glory, dignity
10. invius, a, um – pathless, trackless
11. pateō, patēre, patuī – lie open, extend
12. sēgnis, e – slow, slothful, inactive
13. vōtum, ī N – vow, prayer, desire
14. aper, aprī M – wild boar
15. passim – all about, on all sides, here and there
16. prōnuba, ae F – bride’s attendant, matron (maid) of honor
17. ululō (1) – to wail, howl, ululate, shriek
18. lētum, ī N – destruction, ruin

iubar iubaria

iubaris iubarium

iubarī iubaribus

iubar iubaria

iubarī iubaribus

Book IV lines 642-662

1. coeptum, ī N – beginning, undertaking
2. cubīle, cubīlis N – couch, bed
3. furibundus, a, um – frenzied, wild
4. gena, ae F – cheek
5. reclūdō, reclūdere, reclūsī, reclūsus – to open, unsheathe
6. rogus, ī M - funeral pyre
7. ūsus, ūs M – use, service, employment
8. carina, ae F – boat, ship, keel
9. exuviae, ārum F – relics, mementos, spoils
10. imultus, a, um – unavenged, unpunished
11. peragō, peragere, perēgī, peractus – to accomplish, finish
12. ulcīscor, ulcīscī ultus sum – to avenge, punish

Book IV lines 663-692

1. bacchor, ārī, ātus sum – to rave, rush wildly
2. germana, ae F – sister
3. concutiō, concutere, concussī, concussus – to shake, shatter
4. conlābor, conlābī, conlapsus sum – to collapse, fall in a heap, faint
5. cruor, cruōris M – gore, blood
6. culmen, culminis N – peak, top, summit, roof
7. faus, faudis F – deceit, guile, trickery
8. hālitus, ūs M – breath, exhalation [halitosis]
9. queror, querī, questus sum – to complain, bewail
10. sēmianimis, e – half-dead, dyingo

Book VI lines 847-892

1. aes, aeris N – bronze
2. marmor, oris N – marble
3. meatus, ūs M – path, course, motion
4. ōrō, [1] – to pray, entreat, beg
5. parcō, parcere, pepercī, parsus – to spare
6. spolium, ī N – plunder, spoil
7. superēmineō, ēre – to tower above
8. circumvolō [1] – to fly about, to fly around
9. instar (indecl.) N – likeness, weight, dignity
10. oborior, oborīrī, obortus sum – to arise, spring up \*Future active Part. – oboritūrus
11. Quirinus, ī M – the deified Romulus as god of war
12. obvius, a, um (+dat.) before, meeting, in front of
13. exim, exin(de) – from there, next, thereupon