

Perfect Passive Participles - ARTCCCCC Translations

Participles are VERBAL ADJECTIVES and agree with the modified noun in case, number, & gender.

Subject PPP Main verb
Coquus vocātus ab omnibus laudātus est.

Adjectival – descriptive of the noun - The cook HAVING BEEN CALLED was praised by everyone.

(gives reader/listener information & moves narrative along)

Effect:

Relative - relates dependent clause to main idea - The cook, WHO had been called, was praised by all.

(emphasizes or calls attention to the noun antecedent)

Effect:

Temporal - sequence of time/events - The cook, AFTER he had been called, was praised by all.

(Adverb – deinde = *then*, may appear in the main clause)

Effect:

Causal - gives a reason - The cook, BECAUSE/since he had been called, was praised by all.

(tells why the action of the 2nd verb occurs)

Effect:

Collative – puts 2 ideas together (=) – The cook was summoned AND praised by all.

(only when PPP describes the subject of main clause; makes both actions equal & moves narrative along)

Effect:

Circumstantial - describes the situation - The cook, WHEN he was called, was praised by all.

(esp. when emphasizing customs, traditions, habits, or repetitive actions)

Effect:

Conditional - states what needs to exist - The cook, IF he had been called, was praised by all.

(Adverbs - tum, tunc = *then*, may appear in the main clause)

Effect:

****Concessive** - states direct contrast to the main idea-

The cook ALTHOUGH/ even though/ though he had been called, was praised by all.

(Adverb – tamen = *nevertheless*, may appear in the main clause) ** Used least frequently

Effect:

Perfect Passive Participles

Active

Passive

Perfect

(No active)

4th principal part of TRANSITIVE verbs (-tus -a -um/ -sus, -a um)

amātus -a -um – having been loved

habitus -a -um / vīsus -a -um – having been held/having been seen

positus -a -um – having been placed

factus -a -um – having been made, done

audītus -a -um – having been heard, listened to

latus -a -um – having been brought, borne, carried, worn